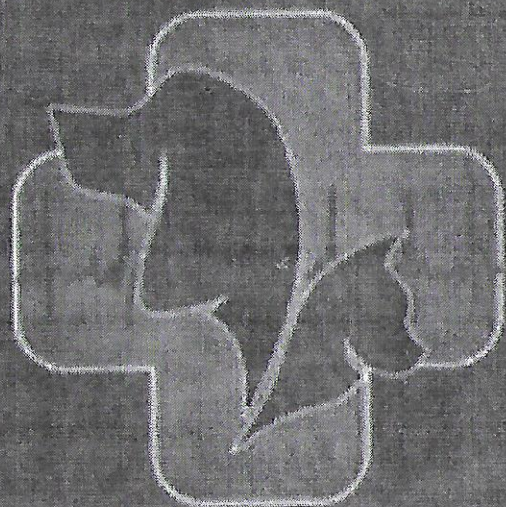




*Vida*

CLÍNICA VETERINÁRIA